



NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

For Special Protection Areas (SPA),
Proposed Sites for Community Importance (pSCI),
Sites of Community Importance (SCI) and
for Special Areas of Conservation (SAC)

SITE IT3320007
SITENAME Monti Bivera e Clapsavon

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1. SITE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Type B	1.2 Site code IT3320007	Back to top
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1.3 Site name

Monti Bivera e Clapsavon

1.4 First Compilation date 1995-06	1.5 Update date 2019-12
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1.6 Respondent:

Name/Organisation: Regione Autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia – Direzione centrale risorse agroalimentari, forestali e ittiche - Servizio biodiversità
Address: Via Sabbadini, 31 – 33100 Udine
Email: biodiversita@regione.fvg.it

1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

Date site classified as SPA:	0000-00
National legal reference of SPA designation	No data
Date site proposed as SCI:	1995-09
Date site confirmed as SCI:	No data
Date site designated as SAC:	2013-10
National legal reference of SAC designation:	DM 21/10/2013 - G.U. 262 del 8-11-2013

2. SITE LOCATION

2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]:

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Longitude 12.6322 **Latitude** 46.4472

2.2 Area [ha]: 1832.0 **2.3 Marine area [%]:** 0.0

2.4 Sitelength [km]:

0.0

2.5 Administrative region code and name

NUTS level 2 code	Region Name
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2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)

Alpine (100.0%)

3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them

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Annex I Habitat types						Site assessment			
Code	PF	NP	Cover [ha]	Cave [number]	Data quality	A B C D	A B C		
						Representativity	Relative Surface	Conservation	Global
3130			0.4		G	C	C	B	C
3140			0.09		G	B	C	B	B
3150			0.1		G	D			
3220			50.95		G	B	C	B	B
4060			67.53		M	A	C	A	A
4070			180.93		M	A	C	A	A
6150			48.04		M	B	C	B	B
6170			292.71		G	A	C	A	A
6230			13.32		G	C	C	B	B
6430			14.39		M	D			
7140			1.91		G	B	C	B	B
8120			245.15		M	A	C	B	B
8210			136.79		M	A	C	A	A
9110			2.54		M	C	C	B	B
91K0			78.16		M	B	C	B	B
9410			229.28		M	A	C	A	A
9420			184.19		M	A	C	B	B

- **PF:** for the habitat types that can have a non-priority as well as a priority form (6210, 7130, 9430) enter "X" in the column PF to indicate the priority form.
- **NP:** in case that a habitat type no longer exists in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Cover:** decimal values can be entered
- **Caves:** for habitat types 8310, 8330 (caves) enter the number of caves if estimated surface is not available.
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation)

3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and listed in Annex II of Directive 92/43/EEC and site evaluation for them

Species					Population in the site					Site assessment				
G	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	T	Size		Unit	Cat.	D. qual.	A B C D	A B C		
						Min	Max				Pop.	Con.	Iso.	Glo.
B	A223	Aegolius funereus			p				C	DD	C	A	C	A
B	A412	Alectoris graeca saxatilis			p	3	3	p		M	D			
B	A091	Aquila chrysaetos			p	3	3	i		G	D			
B	A104	Bonasa bonasia			p	10	10	i		M	C	B	C	B
B	A215	Bubo bubo			p	3	3	i		G	D			
B	A080	Circaetus gallicus			c				V	DD	D			
P	1902	Cypripedium calceolus			p				C	DD	C	A	B	B
B	A236	Dryocopus martius			p				C	DD	C	A	C	B
I	1065	Euphydryas aurinia			p				C	DD	B	B	B	B
B	A103	Falco peregrinus			p				R	DD	D			
B	A217	Glaucidium passerinum			p				R	DD	D			
B	A078	Gyps fulvus			c				V	DD	D			
B	A408	Lagopus mutus helveticus			p	10	10	i		M	D			
B	A338	Lanius collurio			r				P	DD	D			
B	A072	Pernis apivorus			r				R	DD	D			
B	A241	Picoides tridactylus			p	5	5	p		M	C	B	C	C
B	A234	Picus canus			p				R	DD	C	B	B	B
B	A409	Tetrao tetrix tetrix			p	10	15	i		M	C	B	C	A
B	A108	Tetrao urogallus			p	10	10	i		G	C	B	C	B

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Type:** p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting (see [reference portal](#))
- **Abundance categories (Cat.):** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation); VP = 'Very poor' (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field "Abundance categories" has to be filled in)

3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species					Population in the site				Motivation						
Group	CODE	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size		Unit	Cat.	Species Annex		Other categories				
					Min	Max		C R V P	IV	V	A	B	C	D	
R	1283	Coronella austriaca						C	X					X	X
P		Gentiana terglouensis ssp. terglouensis						R				X			
P		Hedysarum hedysaroides ssp. exaltatum						P				X			
I	1026	Helix pomatia						P		X				X	X
P		Leontopodium alpinum						R			X				X
M	1334	Lepus timidus						C		X				X	X
P		Lilium carnolicum						R			X				X
M	2606	Marmota marmota						C						X	X
M	1357	Martes martes						C		X	X			X	X
M	2631	Meles meles						C						X	X
P		Oxytropis x carinthiaca						R				X			
I	1057	Parnassius apollo						P	X					X	X
P	1749	Physoplexis comosa						V	X		X	X	X	X	X
P		Phyteuma sieberi						V				X			
R	1256	Podarcis muralis						R	X					X	X
P		Potentilla palustris						V			X				X
A	1213	Rana temporaria						C		X				X	X
M	1369	Rupicapra rupicapra						C		X				X	X
A	1177	Salamandra atra						C	X		X			X	X
P		Saxifraga burserana						R				X			
P		Saxifraga crustata						R				X			
P		Saxifraga squarrosa						R				X			
A	2353	Triturus alpestris						C						X	X

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **CODE:** for Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting, (see [reference portal](#))
- **Cat.:** Abundance categories: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present
- **Motivation categories:** IV, V: Annex Species (Habitats Directive), A: National Red List data; B: Endemics; C: International Conventions; D: other reasons

4. SITE DESCRIPTION

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4.1 General site character

Habitat class	% Cover
N22	15.0
N07	1.0
N11	23.0
N17	15.0
N16	26.0
N08	20.0
Total Habitat Cover	100

Other Site Characteristics

Il sito include un sistema di rilievi calcarei e calcareo-dolomitici con vegetazione nemorale e prativa del piano montano e subalpino (2474 m s.l.m.). Presenza di imponenti detriti di falda con habitat glareicoli e concentrazione di specie rare quali: Valeriana supina, Minuartia rupestris, Ranunculus seguieri, Androsace helvetica e Carex rupestris. Sono presenti anche alcune aree umide subalpine (palude Resumiela).

4.2 Quality and importance

Il sito è molto rappresentativo degli habitat submontani ed alpini in condizioni di conservazione da buone ad ottime. E' area alpina di rilevanza ornitologica elevata per ricchezza specifica. Notevoli le locali popolazioni di Salamandra atra atra e Martes martes. La presenza di Helix pomatia è confermata dal suo rinvenimento in località molto prossime al sito.

4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

The most important impacts and activities with high effect on the site

Negative Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]
H	F03.01		b
M	D01.01		i
H	G04.01		i
M	L04		i
M	L09		i
M	B02		i
L	D01.02		o
M	K02.01		i
M	A04.03		i

Positive Impacts			
Rank	Activities, management [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside /outside [i o b]
M	L04		i

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low

Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphor/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification,

T = toxic inorganic chemicals, O = toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions

i = inside, o = outside, b = both

4.4 Ownership (optional)

4.5 Documentation

BOATO A., BODON M., GIOVANNELLI M.M. & MILDNER P., 1987. Molluschi terrestri delle Alpi sudorientali. In: Biogeografia delle Alpi Sud-orientali Biogeographia, 13: 429-528. BRANDMAYR P., 1980. Cenni ecologico biogeografici sulla fauna ad invertebrati del massiccio del Monte Cavallo. Atti 2° Conv. Studi terr. Prov. Pordenone, Piancavallo, pp. 145-156. BULGARINI F., CALVARIO E., FRATICELLI F., PETRETTI F. & SARROCCO S., 1999. Libro Rosso degli animali d'Italia. Vertebrati. Wwf Italia ed., Roma: 1-210. FEOLI CHIAPELLA L. & POLDINI L., 1993. Prati e pascoli del Friuli (NE Italia) su substrati basici. Studia Geobot., 13:3-140. GORTANI L. & M., 1905-06. Flora friulana con speciale riguardo alla Carnia. 1:[I] - [XII] + 1-225 + carta (1905), 2:[1*-519 (1906), Udine. GORTANI L., 1901. Salita al Clapsavon. "In Alto", 5:43, Udine. HARTL H., 1983. Einige ostalpine Vorkommen des Goldschwingelrasens (Hypochoeris uniflora-Festucetum paniculatae Hartl 1983). Carinthia II 173/93: 43-54. LAPINI L., 1989. Primi dati sulla distribuzione della marmotta alpina (Marmota m. marmota Linne', 1758) nella regione Friuli-Venezia Giulia. Rapporto inedito all'Osservatorio Faunistico, sezione di Udine. ORIOLO G. & POLDINI L., 1994. La vegetazione dei prati da sfalcio e dei pascoli intensivi (Arrhenatheretalia e Poo-Trisetetalia) in Friuli (NE Italia). Studia Geobot. 14/1:3-48. ORIOLO G., 2001. Naked rush swards (Oxytropido-Elynyon Br.-Bl. 1949) on the Alps and the Apennines and their syntaxonomical position. Fitosociologia 38 (1): 91-101. PIGNATTI S. & POLDINI L., 1969. Florula della Conca di Sauris (Alpi Carniche). Boll. Soc. Adriat. Sci. Trieste, 57:66-93. POLDINI L. & FEOLI E., 1976. Phytogeography and syntaxonomy of the Caricetum firmae L. s.l. in the Carnic Alps. Vegetatio 32(1): 1-9. POLDINI L. & MARTINI F., 1993. La vegetazione delle vallette nivali su calcare, dei conoidi e delle alluvioni nel Friuli (NE Italia). Studia Geobot., 13:141-214. POLDINI L. & ORIOLO G., 1997. La vegetazione dei pascoli a Nardus stricta e delle praterie acidofile in Friuli (NE-Italia). Fitosociologia. POLDINI L. & ORIOLO G., 2001. Alcune entità nuove e neglette per la flora italiana. Inform. Bot. Ital. 34(1): 105-114. POLDINI L., BRESSAN E., 2007. I boschi di abete rosso ed abete bianco in Friuli (Italia nord-orientale). Fitosociologia 44(2): 15-54. POLDINI L., ORIOLO G., FRANCESCATO C., 2004. Mountain pine scrubs and heaths with Ericaceae in the south-eastern Alps. Plant Biosystems 138(1): 53-85. RASSATI G., 2003. Distribuzione del Picchio tridattilo Picoides tridactylus in Friuli Venezia Giulia. Avocetta, 27: 173. RUFFO S., STOCH F. (eds), 2006. Checklist and distribution of the Italian fauna. Memorie del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Verona, 2. Serie, Sezione Scienze della Vita 17, with CD-ROM.

5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS (optional)

5.1 Designation types at national and regional level:

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Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]
IT14	1.0	IT13	100.0		

5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites:

5.3 Site designation (optional)

6. SITE MANAGEMENT

6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management:

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Organisation:	Regione Autonoma Friuli Venezia Giulia – Direzione centrale risorse agroalimentari, forestali e ittiche – Servizio biodiversità
Address:	Via Sabbadini, 31 – 33100 Udine
Email:	biodiversita@regione.fvg.it

6.2 Management Plan(s):

An actual management plan does exist:

<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No, but in preparation
<input type="checkbox"/>	No

6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

DGR 726 dell'11.04.2013 "Misure di conservazione dei 24 SIC della regione biogeografica alpina del Friuli Venezia Giulia" pubblicata sul III SUPPLEMENTO ORDINARIO N. 19 DEL 24 APRILE 2013 AL BUR N. 17 DEL 24 APRILE 2013 <http://bur.regione.fvg.it/newbur/visionaBUR?bnum=2013/04/24/19>

7. MAP OF THE SITES

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INSPIRE ID:

Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

Yes No

Reference(s) to the original map used for the digitalisation of the electronic boundaries (optional).